

## **RESOLUTION 15-27**

### **PARTICIPATING IN N.A.C.O. STEPPING UP PROGRAM TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WITH MENTAL ILLNESSES IN JAILS**

**WHEREAS**, counties routinely provide treatment services to the estimated 2 million people with serious mental illnesses booked into jail each year; and

**WHEREAS**, prevalence rates of serious mental illnesses in jails are three to six times higher than for the general public; and

**WHEREAS**, almost three-quarters of adults with serious mental illnesses in jails have co-occurring substance use disorders; and

**WHEREAS**, adults with mental illnesses tend to stay longer in jail and, upon release, are at a higher risk of recidivism than people without these disorders; and

**WHEREAS**, county jails spend two to three times more on adults with mental illnesses that require interventions compared to those without these treatment needs; and

**WHEREAS**, without the appropriate treatment and services, people with mental illnesses continue to cycle through the criminal justice system, often resulting in tragic outcomes for these individuals and their families; and

**WHEREAS**, Cochise County and all counties take pride in their responsibility to protect and enhance the health, welfare, and safety of its residents in efficient and cost-effective ways; and

**WHEREAS**, Cochise County is participating in or supporting several initiatives designed to reduce the population of people with mental illnesses in the County Jail through the Jail Review Team; the Criminal Justice Behavioral Health Task Force; the CARE Court in JP5; informal mental health diversion courts; Mental Health First Aid training for law enforcement; directing indigent defense appointments of people with mental illness to attorneys with expertise in representing such defendants; and a pre-trial services program to be implemented in 2016; and

## **RESOLUTION 15-27**

### **Re: Stepping Up To Reduce The Number Of People With Mental Illnesses In Jails**

Page | 2

**WHEREAS**, through Stepping Up, the National Association of Counties, The Council of State Governments Justice Center, and the American Psychiatric Association Foundation are encouraging public, private, and nonprofit partners to reduce the number of people with mental illnesses in jails; and

**WHEREAS**, the County Attorney, County Sheriff, Public Defender, Courts, Probation Departments and Health Departments are supporting this Resolution and County participation in the Stepping Up program;

**NOW, THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY RESOLVED THAT THE COCHISE COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS** does hereby sign on to the Call to Action to reduce the number of people with mental illnesses in our county jail, commit to sharing lessons learned with other counties in our state and across the country to support a national initiative and encourage all county officials, employees, and residents to participate in Stepping Up. We resolve to utilize the comprehensive resources available through Stepping Up to:

- Convene or draw on a diverse team of leaders and decision makers from multiple agencies committed to safely reducing the number of people with mental illnesses in jails;
- Collect and review prevalence numbers and assess individuals' needs to better identify adults entering jails with mental illnesses and their recidivism risk, and use that baseline information to guide decision making at the system, program, and case levels;
- Examine treatment and service capacity to determine which programs and services are available in the county for people with mental illnesses and co-occurring substance use disorders, and identify state and local policy and funding barriers to minimizing contact with the justice system and providing treatment and supports in the community;
- Develop a plan with measurable outcomes that draws on the jail assessment and prevalence data and the examination of available treatment and service capacity, while considering identified barriers;
- Implement research-based approaches that advance the plan; and

**RESOLUTION 15-27**

**Re: Stepping Up To Reduce The Number Of People With Mental Illnesses In Jails**

Page | 3

- Create a process to track progress using data and information systems, and to report on successes.

**PASSED AND ADOPTED** by the Board of Supervisors of Cochise County, Arizona, this 1<sup>st</sup> day of December, 2015.

---

Richard R. Searle, Chairman  
Cochise County Board of Supervisors

**ATTEST:**

---

Arlethe G. Rios,  
Clerk of the Board

**APPROVED AS TO FORM:**

*Lauri J Owen* (signing for)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Britt W. Hanson,  
Chief Civil Deputy County Attorney